

# 3D Volumetric Display

Deok Gun Park

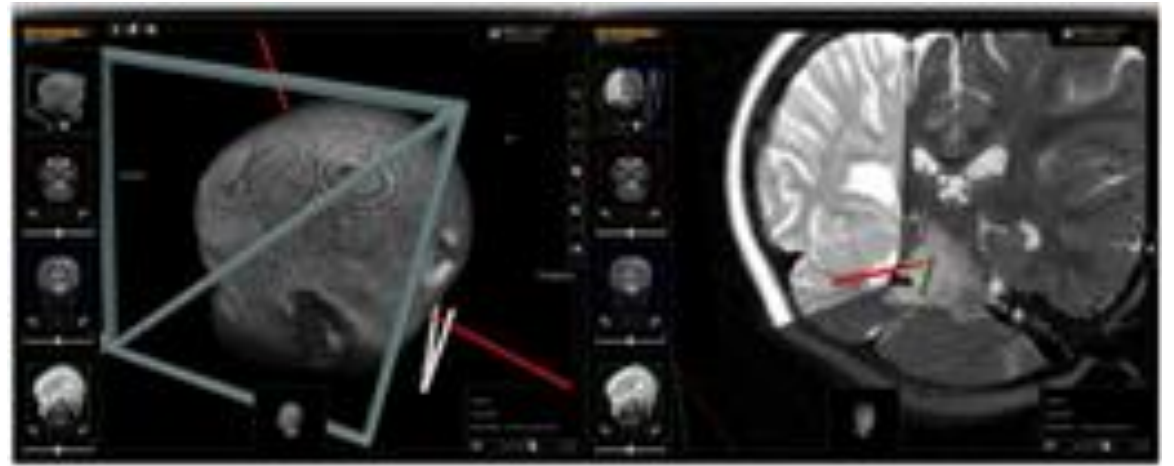
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# Today's talk

- Why 3D volumetric display is required?
- How can we make it?
- Q & A

# Why?

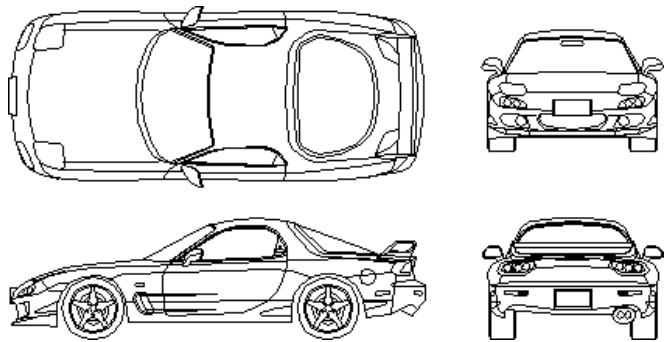
To save one life is to save the world.



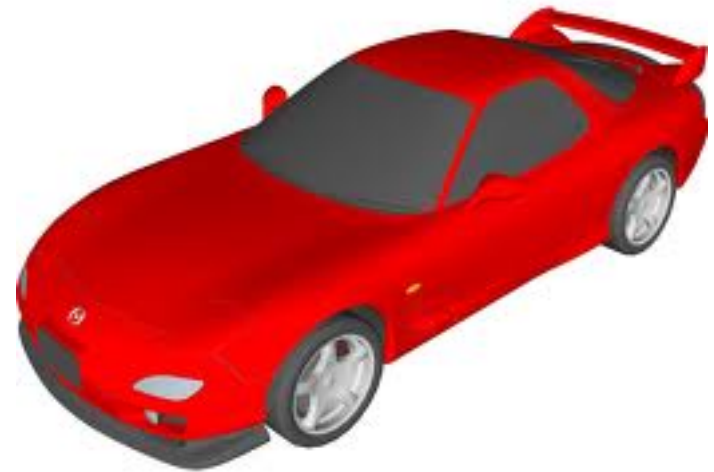
Real world heroes are struggling to save one's life.



Reconstructing 3D models from 2D images requires significant cognitive effort.



**2D**



**2.5D**

= uses only monocular cue  
to convey 3D information

What if there is 3D volumetric display?

Will it be useful for the  
neurosurgeon?



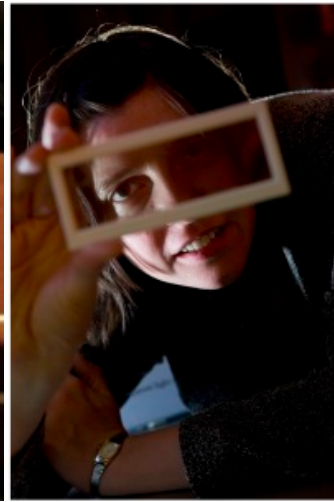
Scientist & Engineers are working hard to make such display. But the visual quality like resolution, colors are not there.



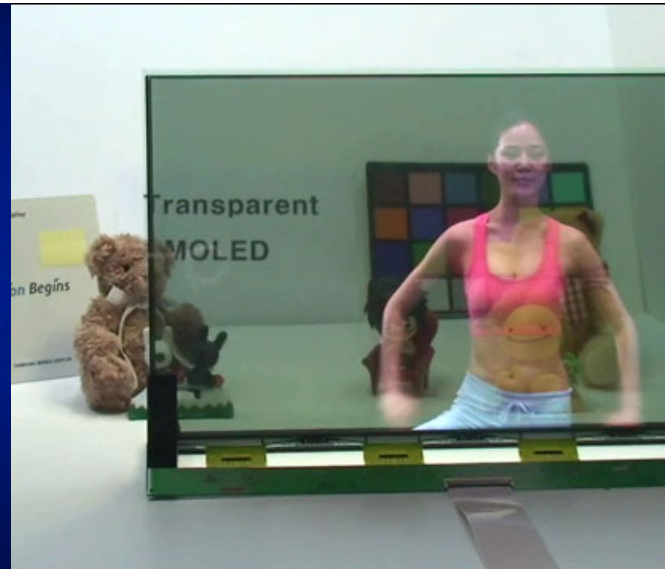
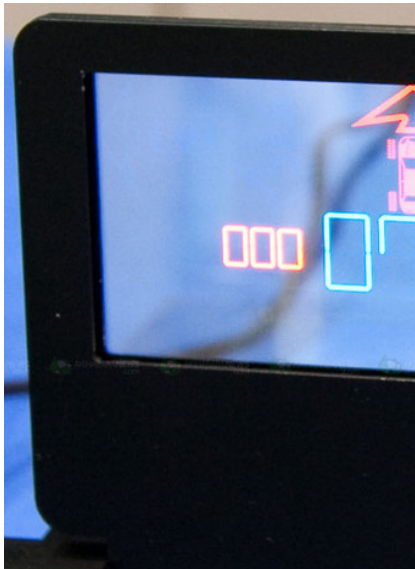
# How?

By stacking OLED and LCD layers.

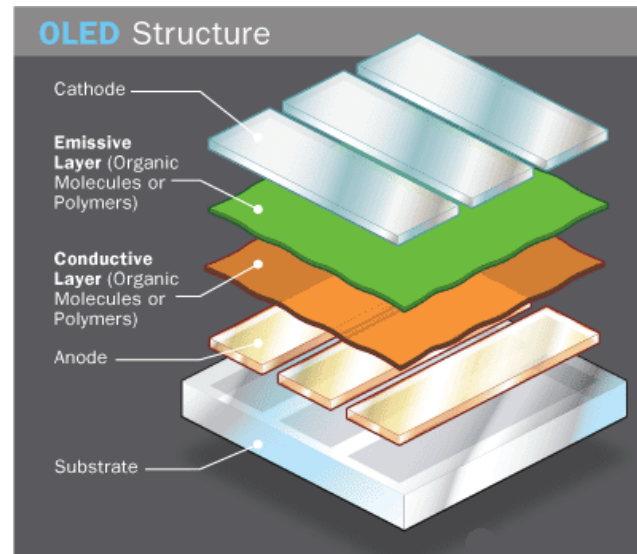
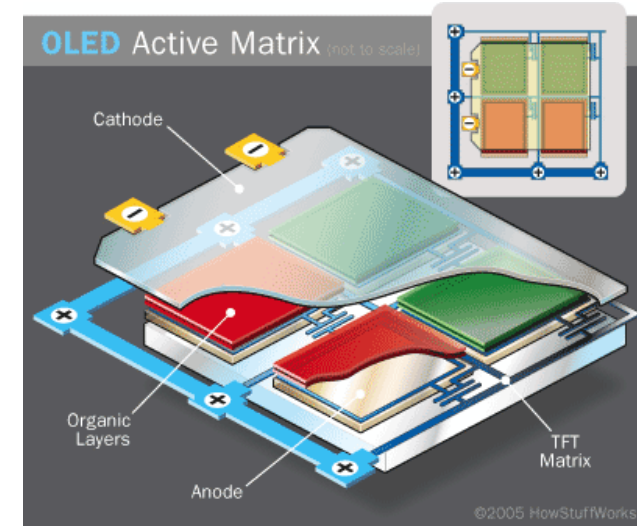
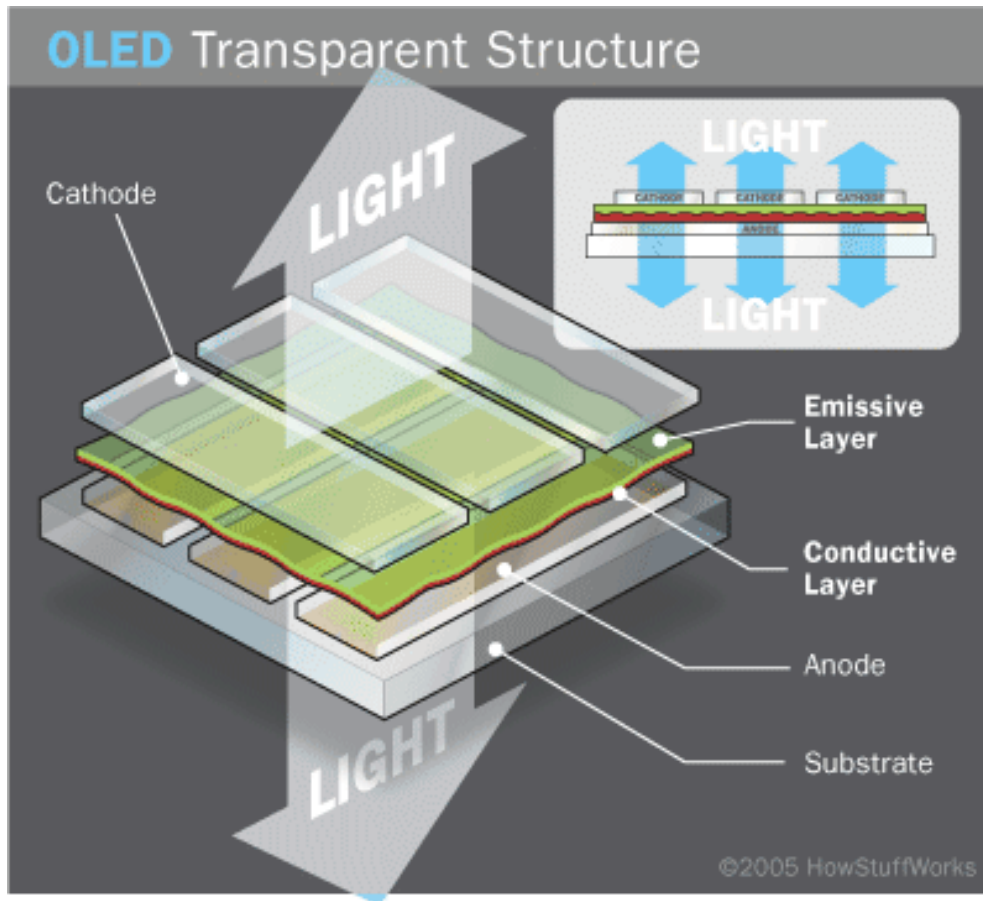




# Transparent OLED



# Tech #1 – Transparent OLED

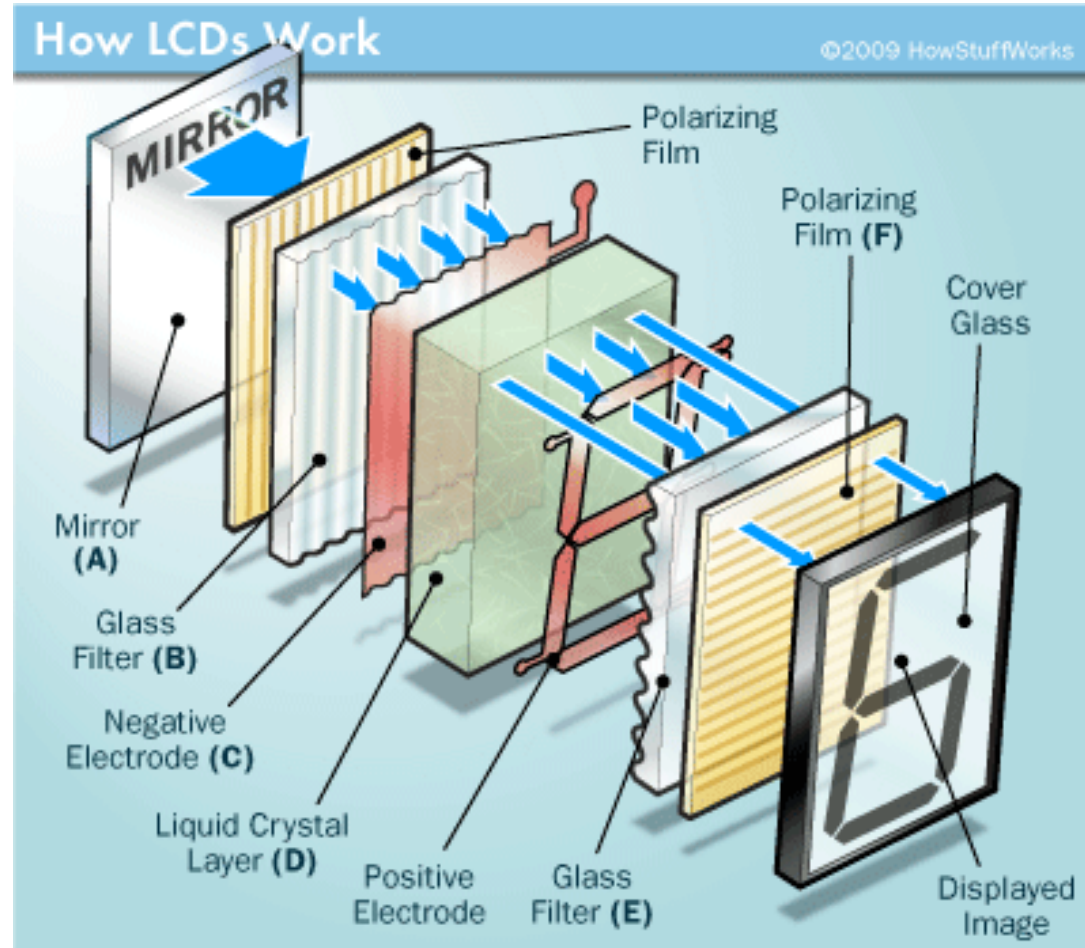




# Transparent Liquid Crystal Display

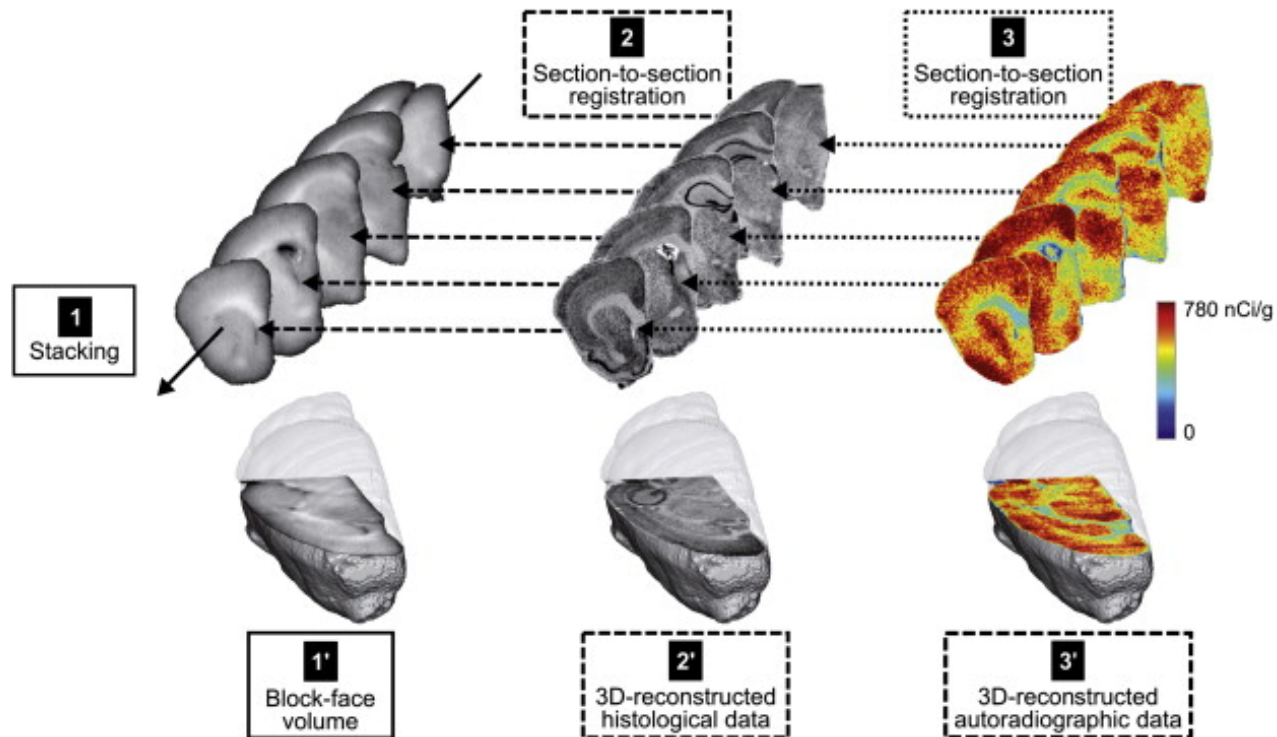


# Tech #2 – Transparent LCD



# How to make depth ?

- We basically stack OLED layers



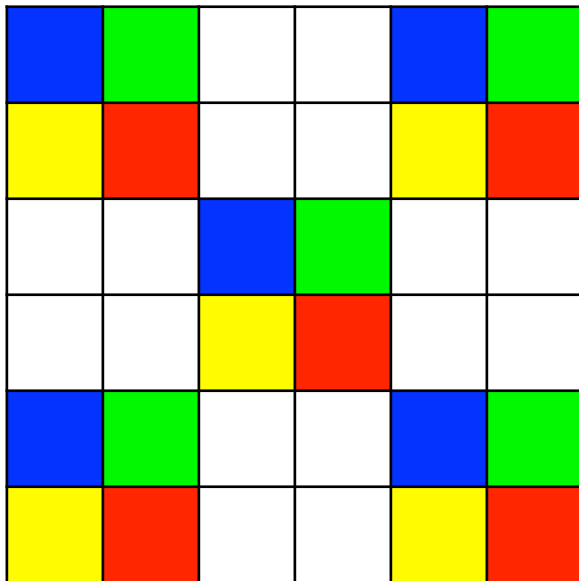
# How to make Opacity?

- Without opacity, every light will be combined and will result in the blurry meaningless image
- We use LCD as a light blocker

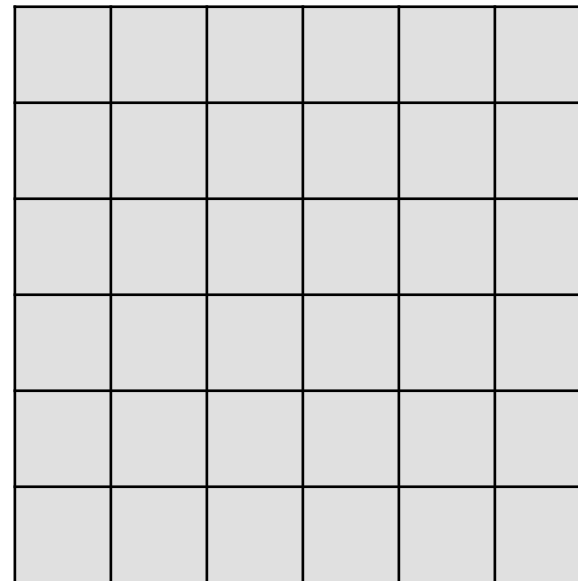
# Structure Proposal#1

- LCD layers and OLED layers are prepared separately and combined

OLED Layer



LCD Layer

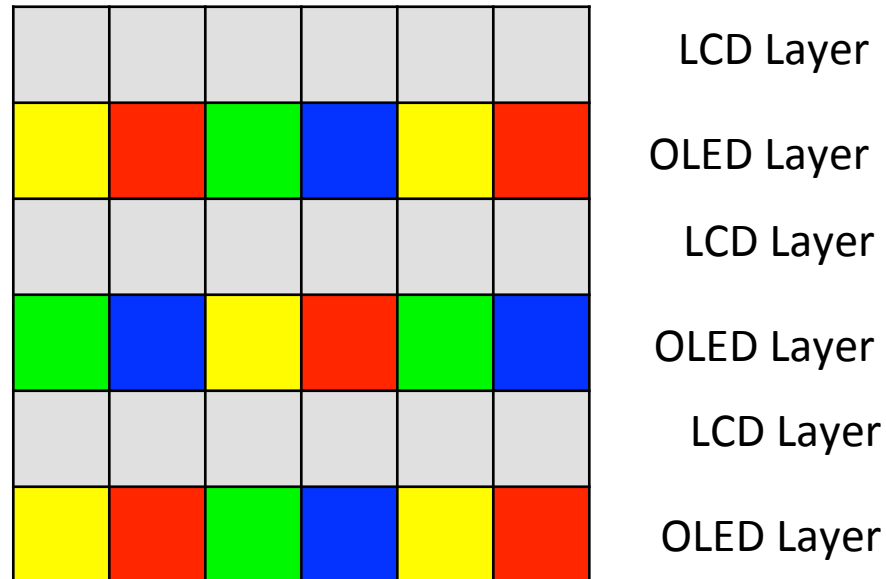


**Top View of display**

# Structure Proposal#1

- Easy to implement
- Low resolution due to the depth of glass
- For the LCD is 1 direction, can cause alias

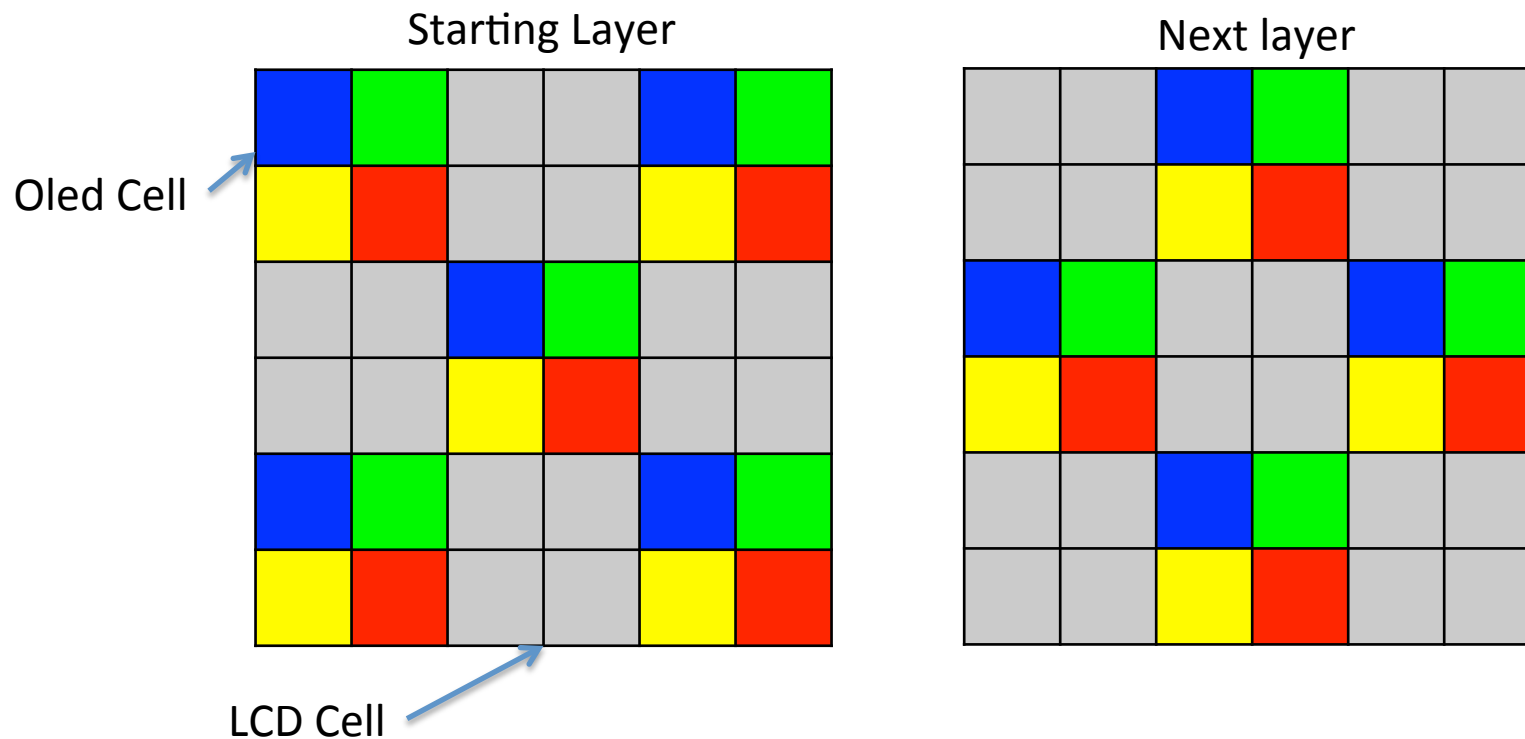
**Side View of display**





# Structure Proposal#2

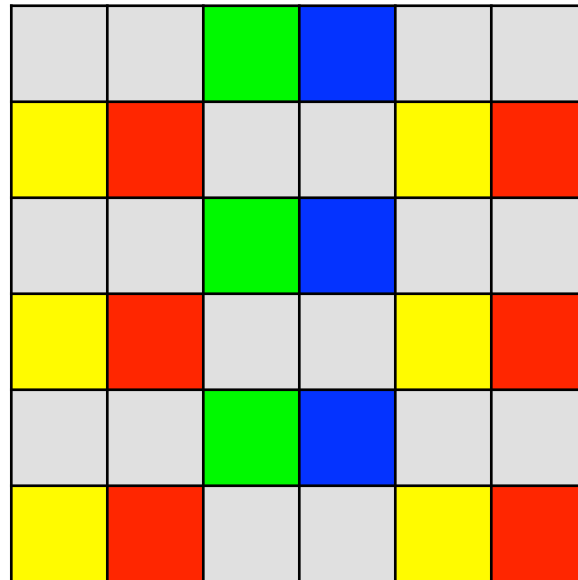
- LCD layers and OLED layers are prepared together one sheet and pasted staggered



# Structure Proposal#2

- Hard to implement
- High resolution due to the depth of glass
- LCD cell is surrounding Oled Cell in 2 direction

**Side View of display**



# Q&A

Do you have a question?

# Technical challenge

- Heat generated by OLED
- Transparency of the layer
- Depth resolution is determined by the glass thickness.
- Data Bandwidth

# PDLC

- The problem with the stacked LCD, is that LCD requires two polarizer film which can reduce the transparency.
- Polymer Dispersed Liquid Crystal(PDLC) can be a solution even though it is not perfectly clear.